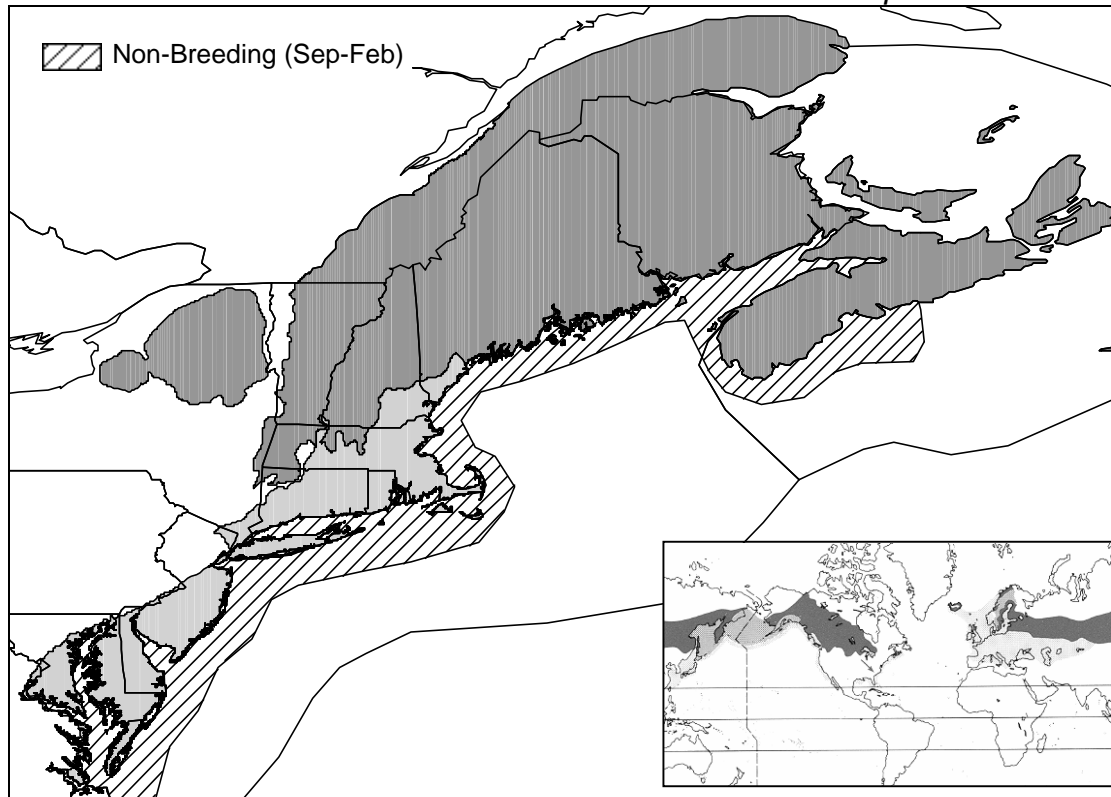


HORNED GREBE

Podiceps auritus cornutus



Regional Occurrence (BCRs 14, 30)

- Distribution: winters and migrates in region
- Habitats used: marshes, ponds, lakes (breeding); estuaries, seacoasts (migrating); inland freshwater lakes and rivers (non-breeding)

PIF BD=1; PIF ND=2

Regional Abundance

- 1990s population size: US—unknown; CAN—24
- Historical population size: unknown
- % change in regional population: unknown

PIF RA=4; PIF PT=5

Regional Threats

- Oil spills, pesticide accumulation, eutrophication due to build-up of fertilizers
- Exposure, parasites, disease predation, competition with other species

PIF TB=2; PIF TN=2

Conservation Status: Abundance (b=breeding, nb=nonbreeding, t=total individuals) and Conservation Rank

Global	North America	BCR 14	BCR 30	Mid-Atlantic	S. New England	Gulf of Maine	Maritimes
100,000 – 1,000,000t	>100,000t	?nb	?nb	?nb	?nb	?nb	24b; ?nb
IUCN- Not Evaluated	NAWCP- High Concern (PI=10-100%)	High (PI=?)	High (PI=?)	NJ-S4N; DE-SZN MD-SB, SZN; VA-SN	NY-S?N; CT-SZN; RI – SZN; MA-SN; VT-S4N	MA-SN; NH-SZN; ME-S2S5N; NB-S4M, S4N NS-S4M, S4N	QC-S1; NB-S4M, S4N PE-SZN; NS-S4M, S4N

Conservation Needs: *Sustainability:* 2.75 productivity / pair and year; *Density and Foraging Habitat:* density unknown; forages in shallow to moderately deep (<6 m) fresh- and/or inshore saltwater sites; fairly shallow freshwater ponds and marshes with beds of emergent vegetation, especially sedges, rushes and cattails, and substantial areas of open water; *Issues:* ; *Needs:* monitor; *Population Goals:* census(high); *Habitat Goals:*